

### **PSPB COA PROPOSAL - CORRECTIONS**

# **GRAND CENTRAL BLOCK** BRUNSWICK-BALKE-COLLENDER CO + GOTTSTEIN + SQUIRE LATIMER

200 S 1ST ST, Seattle, WA 98104

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## PROJECT OVERVIEW

PERMIT NUMBERS:	6714121-CN	BUILDING INFORM	ATION:
	3035920-LU 410949 (SIP)	ADDRESS	200 1st Ave S , Seattle, WA 98104
OUTLINE OF PROPOSED WORK:	<ul> <li>Substantial alteration/addition of the Buttnick, City Loan, and Grand Central buildings that maintains the existing ground floor retail and restaurant uses with office uses above</li> </ul>	PARCEL ID ZONING	524780-0380, 524780-0385, 524780-039 Pioneer Square Mixed-100
	• Connect all three buildings to operate as a single building while maintaining their individual historic character	HISTORIC	Pioneer Square Preservation District Pioneer Square-Skid Road National Histor Grand Central - National Register Listed P
	<ul> <li>Add single-story penthouses above the Buttnick and Grand Central buildings</li> <li>Meet or exceed LEED Gold + requirements</li> </ul>		(Project will pursue National Historic Tax (
	<ul><li>Selectively remove interior elements to accommodate future TI work</li><li>Selective removal of exterior elements (see elevations)</li></ul>	LAND AREA	26,633 SF 141 413 SE (w/ proposed additions)
	<ul> <li>Install new mechanical, electrical, plumbing, and fire protection systems</li> <li>Building upgrades as necessary to comply with substantial alteration requirements, including colonic upgrades, fire and life cofet upgrades, officient mechanical electrical and</li> </ul>	BUILDING HEIGHT	5 Stories, 79'-0" (not a high-rise building)
	plumbing systems, and other energy performance improvements	OCCUPANCY	Ground Floor - Restaurant (A-2), Office (B) Basement and Floors 2-5 - Office (B), Stora <b>No change of use</b>
		CONSTRUCTION	Type III-A; Load bearing URM w/ heavy tim
DESCRIPTION OF W	ORK :		
DEMO	<ul> <li>Remove/relocate all stairs except historic monumental stair (includes removal of exterior stair enclosures at Buttnick and City Loan)</li> </ul>	MECHANICAL	New rooftop mechanical equipment a
	<ul> <li>Remove existing roofs</li> <li>Remove existing storefronts, windows, doors, and unused louvers</li> <li>Remove existing awnings</li> </ul>	ACCESSIBILITY	<ul><li>Revisions at entries to comply</li><li>Internal level modifications at City Loa</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>Selective masonry removal at alley</li> <li>Remove City Loan greenhouse at alley</li> <li>Remove biological growth (ivy) from masonry</li> </ul>	EXTERIOR ENVELOPE	<ul> <li>New roof and penthouse will comply v</li> <li>Enlarged exterior opening at alley</li> <li>New energy efficient storefronts</li> </ul>
EGRESS	New North and South egress stairs		<ul> <li>Tuck pointing and general repairs of b</li> <li>Ivy will not be replaced</li> </ul>
STRUCTURAL / SEISMIC	<ul> <li>Support for enlarged exterior opening at alley</li> <li>Seismic URM retrofit to include strengthening of existing brace frames, new brace frames, shotcrete shear walls, and tie rod braces at penthouse</li> </ul>	SITE	Limited work as needed for utilities

**ELECTRICAL** • New electrical vault and required exhaust



90

oric District Property Credits)

8), Retail (M), Storage (S) rage (S)

nber structure

and venting locations.

an

with energy code

brick as needed for maintenance

# PROJECT LOCATION



AERIAL VIEW, PIONEER SQUARE - SKID ROAD NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICT

AERIAL VIEW, REGION WITHIN SEATTLE, WASHINGTON



### LOCATION - IMMEDIATE VICINITY





















## LOCATION - 300 FOOT SIGHT LINE LIMITS





















# BUILDING HISTORY

### PIONEER SQUARE PERIOD OF SIGNIFICANCE: 1889 - 1931 DATES WITHIN PERIOD OF SIGNIFICANCE SHOWN IN ORANGE

- **1889** Fire destroys all buildings on the site along with much of what is today Pioneer Square. Seattle passes Ordinance No. 1147 requiring fire resistent for all new construction.
- **1890** The Squire Latimer Building (later known as the Grand Central Hotel) is built on the South end of the site as office building.
- C.1897 Squire Latimer is renovated into the Grand Central Hotel.
- **1903** The Gottstein Building (later known as the City Loan Building) is built on the lot North of Squire Latimer. It incorporates the party wall of the Kenyon Hotel (demolished around this time) to the North.
- 1909 The Brunswick-Balke-Collender Co Building (Later the Buttnick Manufacturing Building) is built on the North end of the site.
  1938 Buttnick catches fire and is renovated.
  1949 A major earthquake results in the loss of parapets.
  1950 Large gas explosion in the basement of Buttnick destroys the North and West facades and much of the building interior.
  1960 A major earthquake results in the loss of parapets.
  1974 An end trick destroys the North and West facades
  2001 A major earthquake results in the basement of Buttnick destroys the North and West facades
- **1950S** Buttnick is rebuilt with a Moderne storefront facade.
- **1965** A major earthquake causes damage to the buildings.
- **1971** The city creates a landscaped square (Occidental Square) on the parking lot to the East.





**1972** Ralph Anderson renovates the Grand Central Hotel into an office building with ground floor retail and an interior arcade between 1st Ave S and Occidental Square.

**1974** An exterior basement stairway is added to the east side of Buttnick. The greenhouse is added to the East end of City Loan.

**2001** A major earthquake causes damage to the buildings.

**2002** Buttnick and City Loan are renovated and combined to serve as a single building with shared elevator, stairs, and seismic retrofit.



**ORIGINAL CONTEXT OF THE SITE - 1931** 



CONTEXT OF THE SITE WITH OCCIDENTAL SQUARE - C.1974

# **HISTORIC FEATURES**

### **BRUNSWICK-BALKE-COLLENDER BUILDING / BUTTNICK**

Contributing Building to the Pioneer Square Historic District. Period of significance - Explosive Growth (1900-1910)

Key historic features of the building include:

- Exterior load bearing URM walls
- Chamfered entrance on the northwest corner •
- Rectangular 1:2 windows •

MAin 0300

• Sandstone string courses and sills



NORTHWEST CORNER OF BUTTNICK - 1915

RICE FIVE CENTS

Army Loading

STREET, AS SEEN FROM A NEARRY ROOF, AFTER EARLY MORNING EXPLOSION THAT TOOK ONE LIFE

(See Pores 16 and 17 for add

**NEWS ARTICLE OF THE 1950 EXPLOSION AT BUTTNICK** 

You'll Find Inside: Gas Believed Cause Of Bulgar Border One Shot, Six

One man was killed and 12 men were injured by an ex-By Yugoslavia

Fatal South End Blast Clash Reported Injured In

ment under the Seaport Tavers, By Associated Press god 200 First Av. S. and New Wash BELGRADE



**NORTHWEST CORNER OF BUTTNICK - 1952** 

### **GOTTSTEIN BUILDING / CITY LOAN**



# CLARK BARNES

Contributing Building to the Pioneer Square Historic District. Period of significance - Explosive Growth (1900-1910)

Key historic features of the building include:

- Exterior load bearing URM walls with sandstone and light gray brick on the West facade and red brick on the remaining facades
- Storefront with cast iron header and wood support columns
  - Large window bays with cast iron lintels and sandstone sills on the west facade of floors 2-5
- Small double hung windows on the east facade of floors 2-5
- Exterior metal fire escape at alley elevation



WEST ELEVATION OF CITY LOAN - 1937

# HISTORIC FEATURES

### SQUIRE-LATIMER BUILDING / GRAND CENTRAL

Individually listed on the National Register of Historic Places in 1971. Period of significance - Reconstruction (1889-1899)

Key historic features of the building include:

- Exterior load bearing URM walls
- Slightly asymmetrical primary facades
- Main arched stone entry w/ deeply recessed doorway and stone detailing
- Pilasters (rusticated stone at ground level and brick above)
- Storefronts with cast iron columns and lintels •

- Window shape and rhythm: rectangular w/ stained glass at 2nd floor, low arch at 3rd floor, rounded arch at 4th floor; Unique windows at the West entry bay and South center bay
- Sandstone sills, string courses, and other detailing
- Entry lobby with wood staircase around an elevator shaft
- Interior light wells from 2nd to 4th floor



SOUTHWEST CORNER OF GRAND CENTRAL -1937





SOUTHWEST CORNER OF GRAND CENTRAL -1974

# URBAN DESIGN ANALYSIS - SITE SECTIONS

### Site Section A - North South



Site Section B - East West through Grand Central



### EXPLANATION

The diagrams show the proposed penthouses in the context of the surrounding neighborhood. The heights are in scale with the surrounding buildings and with the block itself.

The penthouses are not visible from across the streets as shown by the orange lines. A penthouse mockup was performed to identify when the penthouses become visible. The trees also block visibility of the penthouses.





# **ROOF - SELECTIVE REMOVAL**

### LEGEND

Remove Element

Historic Element



### KEYNOTES





### **ROOF PLAN**

#### "WHAT WE HEARD"

The plans stated that the coverage is 53% which is over the 50% allowed in the code for use as an office or residential penthouse. SMC 23.41.012 lists measurements and maximum size of use as items that are not departable. (Staff Report 8/5/2020)

### The penthouse has been reduced to 50% roof coverage.

### LEGEND



Outline of Penthouses

### **KEYNOTES**

- A Light gray TPO roof
- B Mechanical
- C Occupied roof deck
- D Elevator overrun
- E Light well to remain

Total Elevator penthouse area:

Total Mech penthouse area:



321 SF (1%)

1,482 SF (6%)



place due to weight limitations. The plants are limited to groundcover, low plants, and grasses. Trees and shrubs are not supported by the rooftop planters and are not allowed.



# PENTHOUSE - BUTTNICK STRUCTURE DIAGRAMS

#### "WHAT WE HEARD"

Code also requires that the penthouse be set back 15 feet. Some of the roof floor plans show a 15-foot set other show less of a setback. However, on the Buttnick building the setback does not comply with 15 foot set back requirement. The code does allow for the Board to modify the setbacks for rooftop features if the feature is minimally visible from 300 feet. (Staff Report 8/5/2020)

The Grand Central Building is in full compliance with the 15' setback.

The Buttnick penthouse is set back greater than 15' on the East side. The North and West setbacks align with the structure below in compliance with the Secretary of Interior Standards for Rehabilitation.

The diagrams provided show the structural system of Buttnick. The edge of the penthouse is based on the locations of existing columns.

A transfer beam keeps the Northwest corner supported without impacting the exterior windows.

The North and West parapet are higher than the East parapet and keep the penthouse hidden even though it is closer to the edge of the building. The height of the penthouse has dropped 1' since the last Board Briefing.

Seismic cross bracing connects to the centerline of the columns on all three elevations. The storefront glass cannot be installed in the same plane as the cross bracing. The cross bracing cannot be installed on the exterior of the building. The penthouse exterior walls must be located outboard of the columns to allow the cross bracing to pass behind the storefront.

The final wall location is set by the locations of the existing columns and the placement of the wall to avoid the seismic cross bracing.

### **KEYNOTES**



B Existing column

Existing column aligned to edge of penthouse



SECOND FLOOR - EXISTING STRUCTURE DIAGRAM

3'-1'



FOURTH FLOOR - PENTHOUSE STRUCTURE DIAGRAM



### PARAPET AND ROOF MATERIALS



GAF Everguard TPO roofing in light gray color



AEP Span cap flashing to be similar to existing brick color



AEP Span drip edge in gunmetal gray finish



Concrete pedestal pavers at occupied roof decks. 36" tall continuous planters in lieu of guardrails

### CITY LOAN CORNICE



### HISTORIC

EXISTING

#### EXPLANATION

Historic photos show a clean even parapet prior to the 1949 earthquake when the parapet with cornice was lost. The proposed design raises up the parapet to approximately the height of the historic 1st Ave S parapet. A simplified cornice of metal is proposed similar to the 2002 cornice on the Buttnick Building. The proposal extends the metal of the cornice down to cover the exposed red brick at the top of the existing City Loan Building which was originally hidden by building signs and white face brick.

Replication of the dentils is not proposed. The proposed version is simplified similar to the Buttnick cornice.





PROPOSED





CORNICE SECTION

### PENTHOUSE MATERIAL



**EFCO SERIES D300 ENTERANCE DOORS** 









361.62

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FINISH



Black

Dual-pane 1/4" Cardinal Low-e

272 clear insulated glass

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

#### **EFCO SERRIERS 433** STOREFRONT SYSTEM

Standard features:

- 2" sightline
- 4 1/2" deep
- Thermally broken frames
- Front glazed configuration

#### FINISH



Black

### GLASS

Dual-pane 1/4" Cardinal Low-e 272 clear insulated glass



AEP Span Flex Series 1.2FX30-12



AEP Span Flex Series 1.2FX10-12

**COA PROPOSAL - CORRECTIONS** 





Timeless Bronze (AEP Span Classic Brushed Finish)



Coal Black (AEP Span Rawhide Finish)

# BUTTNICK PENTHOUSE - VIEW STUDY

#### "WHAT WE HEARD"

The Board would first have to determine if the penthouse is minimally visible from 300 feet. It appears visible in what is provided. (Staff Report 8/5/2020)

Photos are from the penthouse mockup performed in March 2021. The penthouse height and footprint shown are a reduction compared to the previous Board Briefing.



BUTTNICK ARIEL VIEW

**KEY:** — . - 300 ft from Building



1 S WASHINGTON ST - PENTHOUSE VISIBLE 300 FEET

1 S



2 CROSS CORNER OF 1ST AVE S + S WASHINGTON ST - PENTHOUSE VISIBLE



COA PROPOSAL - CORRECTIONS





### S WASHINGTON ST - RENDERING 300 FEET



### CROSS CORNER OF 1ST AVE S + S WASHINGTON ST - RENDERING

Non-Penthouse Area

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**BUTTNICK ARIEL VIEW** 

**KEY:** — . - 300 ft from Building



CORNER OF 1ST AVE S + S WASHINGTON ST - PENTHOUSE VISIBLE



2 CROSS CORNER OF 1ST AVE S + YESLER WAY - PENTHOUSE VISIBLE 300 FEET

**COA PROPOSAL - CORRECTIONS** 

### CLARK BARNES



CORNER OF 1ST AVE S + S WASHINGTON ST - RENDERING

1

2



CROSS CORNER OF 1ST AVE S + YESLER WAY - RENDERING 300 FEET

Non-Penthouse Area

# **BUTTNICK PENTHOUSE - VIEW STUDY**

#### "WHAT WE HEARD"

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**GRAND CENTRAL ARIEL VIEW** 

**KEY:** — . - 300 ft from Building





1



**OCCIDENTAL PARK - PENTHOUSE VISIBLE** 

2

# CLARK BARNES



### **OCCIDENTAL PARK - RENDERING 300 FEET**



### **OCCIDENTAL PARK - UPDATED RENDERING**

Non-Penthouse Area

# GRAND CENTRAL PENTHOUSE - VIEW STUDY

#### "WHAT WE HEARD"

The Board would first have to determine if the penthouse is minimally visible from 300 feet. It appears visible in what is provided. (Staff Report 8/5/2020)

# Photos are from the penthouse mockup performed in March 2021. The penthouse height and footprint shown are a reduction compared to the previous Board Briefing.



GRAND CENTRAL ARIEL VIEW

**KEY:** — - 300 ft from Building



1 S MAIN ST - PENTHOUSE VISIBLE



2 S MAIN ST - PENTHOUSE VISIBLE - 300 FEET

### CLARK BARNES



### S MAIN ST - RENDERING

1

2



#### S MAIN ST- RENDERING 300 FEET

# GRAND CENTRAL PENTHOUSE - VIEW STUDY

#### "WHAT WE HEARD"

The Board would first have to determine if the penthouse is minimally visible from 300 feet. It appears visible in what is provided. (Staff Report 8/5/2020)

# Photos are from the penthouse mockup performed in March 2021. The penthouse height and footprint shown are a reduction compared to the previous Board Briefing.



GRAND CENTRAL ARIEL VIEW

**KEY:** — - 300 ft from Building



**1** 1ST AVE S - PENTHOUSE VISIBLE



2 1ST AVE S - PENTHOUSE VISIBLE - 300 FEET



CLARK BARNES

1ST AVE S - RENDERING



2 1ST AVE S - RENDERING 300 FEET

# GRAND CENTRAL PENTHOUSE - VIEW STUDY

#### "WHAT WE HEARD"

The Board would first have to determine if the penthouse is minimally visible from 300 feet. It appears visible in what is provided. (Staff Report 8/5/2020)

# Photos are from the penthouse mockup performed in March 2021. The penthouse height and footprint shown are a reduction compared to the previous Board Briefing.



GRAND CENTRAL ARIEL VIEW

**KEY:** — . - 300 ft from Building





1



OCCIDENTAL PARK - PENTHOUSE VISIBLE

**COA PROPOSAL - CORRECTIONS** 

### CLARK BARNES



S MAIN ST - RENDERING 300 FEET



1 OCCIDENTAL PARK

# EXISTING EXTERIOR ELEVATION

West Elevation - Exterior View From First Avenue South



BUTTNICK

**CITY LOAN** 

**GRAND CENTRAL** 



### GENERAL NOTE

A full survey of the extent of brick repair cannot be completed until all ivy is removed from the building. Salvaged brick from the building will be used when individual bricks need replacement if the salvaged brick is a good match. Brick color varies for each building and for different elevations. If appropriate salvage brick is not available a new brick in the appropriate color and finish will be used and cut to fit the repair location.

Existing mechanical equipment shown next to flags identifying height at boundary of proposed new Buttnick penthouse





# PROPOSED EXTERIOR ELEVATION

West Elevation - Exterior View From First Avenue South



**KEY MAP** 



# **PROPOSED EXTERIOR ELEVATION - MATERIALS**





## EXISTING AND PROPOSED EXTERIOR ELEVATIONS



### BUTTNICK







**COA PROPOSAL - CORRECTIONS** 

### **PROPOSED EXTERIOR ELEVATION - MATERIALS**



**KEY MAP** 

# CLARK BARNES

#### **Penthouse Finish**

Timeless Bronze (AEP Span Classic Brushed Finish)



City Loan Cornice Slate Gray (AEP Span)



**Existing Buttnick** Cornice To remain, clean



Buttnick Brick To be cleaned. protect murals

**Buttnick Windows** Pebble Tan (Anderson Aluminum)

# EXISTING EXTERIOR ELEVATION

East Elevation - Exterior View From Occidental Square



### GRAND CENTRAL

**CITY LOAN** 



**KEY MAP** 

### KEYNOTES

- A Remove rooftop mechanical
- B Remove stair enclosure
- C Remove Ivy and repair brick underneath
- D Remove existing storefront typ.
- E Remove metal and glass green house to full extent

### GENERAL NOTE

A full survey of the extent of brick repair cannot be completed until all ivy is removed from the building. Salvaged brick from the building will be used when individual bricks need replacement if the salvaged brick is a good match. Brick color varies for each building and for different elevations. If appropriate salvage brick is not available a new brick in the appropriate color and finish will be used and cut to fit the repair location.

### EXTERIOR MATERIALS



match new black EFCO storefront



### BUTTNICK

# PROPOSED EXTERIOR ELEVATION

East Elevation - Exterior View From Occidental Square



# **PROPOSED EXTERIOR ELEVATION - MATERIALS**





City Loan Parapet Walnut

(AEP Span)



City Loan Windows Yorktown Pewter (Anderson Aluminum) Buttnick Penthouse Same materials

as Grand Central



To remain, clean

**Buttnick Windows** Pebble Tan (Anderson Aluminum)



**City Loan Brick** To be cleaned



**Buttnick Brick** To be cleaned, protect murals



**Mural Lighting** Architectural Bronze

# EXISTING AND PROPOSED EXTERIOR ELEVATIONS

South Elevation - Exterior View From S Main St



### **GRAND CENTRAL**





A full survey of the extent of brick repair cannot be completed until all ivy is removed from the building. Salvaged brick from the building will be used when individual bricks need replacement if the salvaged brick is a good match. Brick color varies for each building and for different elevations. If appropriate salvage brick is not available a new brick in the appropriate color and finish will be used and cut to fit the repair location.



**GRAND CENTRAL** 

**KEYNOTES - PROPOSED** A New office penthouse B New storefront C Louvers typical

## **PROPOSED EXTERIOR ELEVATION - MATERIALS**



**KEY MAP** 

# CLARK BARNES

#### Penthouse Finish

Timeless Bronze (AEP Span Classic Brushed Finish)



### **Grand Central Cap**

Terra Cotta (AEP Span)



**Grand Central Cast Iron** repainted to match existing

### **BUTTNICK STOREFRONT - NOT ORIGINAL**



### CITY LOAN STOREFRONT - NOT ORIGINAL



**C.1910** Original City Loan storefront. Only one primary column exists and primary entry is in the center.

2003 Storefront condition following City Loan 2002 renovation.

## **GRAND CENTRAL STOREFRONT - NOT ORIGINAL**



**1969** Condition of ground floor storefront prior to 1972 building renovation. Photos shown of the full West elevation and eastern South elevation.

# CLARK BARNES

1990	2000	2010	

**1974** Condition after the 1972 renovation showing all new storefront and new metal grating. The door with fan window above is similar to the historic, but drawings indicate this was also replaced. Top photo is from the SW corner. Left photo is a closeup

## **GRAND CENTRAL STOREFRONT - NOT ORIGINAL**



1990	2000	2010	

**1973** New alley storefront added during 1972 building renovation.
# PROPOSED EXTERIOR FINISH MATERIALS

Southwest Corner







# PROPOSED EXTERIOR FINISH MATERIALS

East Elevation





# PROPOSED GROUND FLOOR STOREFRONT ELEMENTS



**EFCO SERIES D300 ENTERANCE DOORS** 





FINISH





**NEW STOREFRONT** DOOR PULLS TO BE ASSA ABLOY **ROCKWOOD RM2230 BANDWIDTH FLAT** OFFSET



**EXISTING PONY WALL** 



PROPOSED PONY WALL SECTION

**COA PROPOSAL - CORRECTIONS** 





← 2" (50.8 mm)

#### INDUSTRIAL LOUVERS, INC. MODEL 150 THIN LINE STOREFRONT LOUVER

Standard features:

- Extruded aluminum
- 2" deep
- 2" blades
- 1" blade spacing

#### FINISH



Dark bronze to match EFCO storefront

#### **EFCO SERRIERS 433** STOREFRONT SYSTEM

Standard features:

- 2" sightline
- 4 1/2" deep
- Thermally broken frames
- Front glazed configuration •

#### FINISH





Champagne

#### GLASS

Dual-pane 1/4" Cardinal Low-e 272 clear insulated glass



# PROPOSED EXTERIOR LIGHTING





FIXTURE TYPE L2

FIXTURE TYPE S1

**FIXTURE TYPE S2** 

**FIXTURE TYPE S3** 

#### EXTERIOR LIGHTING MOUNTING DETAIL



#### EXTERIOR LIGHTING SCHEDULE

TYPE	LOCATION	DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTOR & MODEL	BRONZE
L2	DOOR ALCOVES	RECESSED CEILING DOWNLIGHT	BEGA - 24826	BRONZE
S1	WALL MOUNT AT PRIMARY DOORS	WALL SCONCE	BEGA - 66519	BRONZE
S2	WALL MOUNT AT MURALS	ANGLE SHADE GOOSENECK	TMS LIGHTING - SIGN 21 SERIES	ARCHITEC BRONZE
S3	GROUND FLOOR WALKING SURFACE	WALL PACK	BEGA - 22175	BRONZE
S4	PENTHOUSE RECESSED	WALL PACK	BEGA - 33067	BLACK

## CLARK BARNES



#### FIXTURE TYPE S4







#### Bronze



Architectural Bronze

# **PROPOSED EXTERIOR LIGHTING - RENDERINGS**

#### LIGHTING LOCATIONS

- Exterior lighting for the building is located on the East facade and at the penthouses.
- Penthouse lighting is located low on the wall and completely obscured by the parapets when viewed from the ground level.
- Up-down lights are located at the primary entries only as shown in the rendering. Pathway washing fixtures are located at the ground floor along the alley for safety and security as shown in the rendering.
- The gooseneck fixtures are at the north end of the alley to light the ghost sign.



FIXTURE TYPE S4 (BEGA BLACK) @ PENTHOUSES





NOT VISIBLE



EAST ELEVATION AT BUTTNICK LIGHTING RENDERING



SOUTHWEST ELEVATION LIGHTING RENDERING - PENTHOUSE EXTERIOR FIXTURES

# ENLARGED ELEVATION - GHOST SIGN





LIGHTING RENDERING FOR GHOST SIGN LOCATION

#### EXISTING GHOST SIGN



FIRST AVENUE SOUTH **KEY MAP** 

## LIGHTING LOCATIONS

- Three existing light fixture locations exist at the ghost sign on the North end of the Alley.
- The existing J-box locations will be reused for the new lighting fixtures.
- No new lighting locations are proposed for the ghost sign.

JUNE 2021



# ENLARGED ELEVATION - ALLEY PUBLIC ENTRY







PROPOSED GRAND CENTRAL PUBLIC ENTRY



EXTERIOR MATERIALS

1 Champagne (EFCO Standard Finish) 2 Metallic Champagne 3 (AEP Span)

COA PROPOSAL - CORRECTIONS





Door Hardware Pull - Antique Brass (BHMA 609 / US5)

# ENLARGED ELEVATION - ALLEY OFFICE ENTRY



EXISTING CITY LOAN GREEN HOUSE SEATING AREA

PROPOSED CITY LOAN OFFICE ENTRY









# ENLARGED ELEVATION - REVISED MASONRY OPENING





**EXISTING BUTTNICK MASONRY OPENINGS** 

EXISTING MASONRY AND OPENINGS TO BE REMOVED PROPOSED BUTTNICK STOREFRONT IN MASONRY OPENING



GENERAL NOTES

- 1. The proposed storefront only impacts portions of the existing facade that have been heavily modified in the past with miscellaneous storefront openings, doors, and infilled previous openings.
- 2. Proposed storefront opening aligns with the edge of the windows above and does not impact the vertical load path of the unreinforced masonry wall.
- 3. Only 25% of the proposed storefront opening is previously unmodified masonry wall.

### EXTERIOR MATERIALS





# ENLARGED ELEVATION - TYPICAL TENANT STOREFRONT



EXISTING TYPICAL TENANT STOREFRONT AT ALLEY



PROPOSED TYPICAL TENANT STOREFRONT AT ALLEY



EXTERIOR MATERIALS Dark Bronze Door Hardware 1 2 Pull - Antique Brass (BHMA 609 / US5)



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# ENLARGED ELEVATION - CITY LOAN WEST







EXISTING WEST STOREFRONT

PROPOSED WEST STOREFRONT









(BHMA 609 / US5)

# ENLARGED ELEVATION - 1ST AVE S PUBLIC ENTRY



EXISTING GRAND CENTRAL PUBLIC ENTRY



#### PROPOSED GRAND CENTRAL PUBLIC ENTRY



KEY MAP

#### GENERAL NOTE

 Existing iron bars at Grand Central entries were added as part of the 1972 Anderson renovation and are not from the historic period of significance. EXTERIOR MATERIALS

1 Dark Bronze

2 Door Hardware Pull - Antique Brass (BHMA 609 / US5)



# ENLARGED ELEVATION - TYPICAL TENANT STOREFRONT



EXISTING TYPICAL TENANT STOREFRONT AT STREET



EXISTING TYPICAL TENANT STOREFRONT AT STREET







49

# WINDOWS - REPLACMENT/MODIFICIATION DATES



BUTTNICK

CITY LOAN

GRAND CENTRAL

## **1ST AVE S ELEVATION**

## **S MAIN ST ELEVATION**



**GRAND CENTRAL** 

CITY LOAN

BUTTNICK

## **ALLEY / OCCIDENTAL PARK ELEVATION**

## **S WASHINGTON ST ELEVATION**

## BUTTNICK



## 1950/2002

## GRAND CENTRAL

# **BUTTNICK WINDOWS - NOT ORIGINAL**



**1952** Reconstructed Buttnick windows after the 1950 gas explosion in basement and associated upper floor fire.



**2003** Shows windows that were modified in the 2002 renovation project.

# CITY LOAN WINDOWS - NOT ORIGINAL



# **GRAND CENTRAL WINDOWS - NOT ORIGINAL**



**1969** Double hung windows in poor condition with crooked sashes and arches missing on South bay.

1990	2000	2010	

# CLASSIFICATION



## Surface Defects

Includes damage which can be easily remedied by basic window maintenance such as repainting, removing fasteners, and minor glazing putty repair.



## Moderate Damage

Includes damage that requires more sophisticated and specialized window repair such as reglazing existing panes, glass replacement, tightening joints and glazing beads, scraping and cleaning of biological growth, scraping of loose and flaking paint, and filling shallow cracks. Repair may require specialty cleaning products or equipment. Window hardware and sash cord replacement is included in this category. Mechanical cuts are also included in this category since these cuts are not signs of deterioration and do not need to be corrected except for aesthetic reasons.



CHIPPED PAINT

Missing paint due to impact, typically at interior.



## NAILS/FASTENERS

Fasteners embedded in the window that are not related to the window.



#### WORN PAINT OR WOOD

Paint is thin, transparent, or missing due to weathering or friction. Rough texture of wood surface due to weathering of softer portions of the wood.



CRACKED PUTTY (MINOR) Minor cracks in the glazing putty that do not extend all the way through.



CRACKED/MISSING PUTTY Cracks in glazing putty that extend all the way through or full segments of missing glazing putty.





#### **CRACKED WOOD (SHALLOW)** Separation of wood extending

beyond the surface but not completely through the board.

#### GAPS AT JOINTS

Loose joints in the sash or frame or visible separation between two separate pieces of wood.

MISSING/BROKEN HARDWARE

cords are damaged or no longer

The window hardware or sash

exist.



Moss, mold, or plant growth that is attached to the wood of the window. Most biological growth documented on the block is vine residue on the East and South facades.

#### BUBBLED/FLAKING PAINT

Lifting up and peeling away of paint due to loss of adhesion. Bubbled paint has lifted up but not cracked on the surface. Loss of adhesion can be a sign of substrate problems.





#### **MECHANICAL CUTS** Damage to the wood that creates a clean groove.



# **BIOLOGICAL GROWTH**





#### LOOSE GLAZING BEADS

Wood glazing beads that do not provide a tight fit and that allow glass movement.

## C

## Severe Damage

Includes damage that requires replacement of wood elements of the window. Wood replacement elements typically require milling of the wood to match existing profiles. Reasons for wood replacement include rot and decay, missing elements, deep cracks, broken elements, or non-matching elements that are the result of poor previous repairs. This category also includes repairs to make the window operable. Some windows on the Buttnick building are stuck in an open position and will require significant work to repair. Windows with damage to the masonry opening in which they are installed are included in this category. These windows will likely need to be partially or fully removed to fix the damage to the masonry opening.



MISSING ELEMENTS

Window element no longer exists.

Window cannot be opened due to

swelling, warping, painting, caulking,

or mechanical fasteners. Does not apply to windows intentionally



#### **ROT/DECAY**

Decomposition of wood by fungi or other microorganisms, resulting in softening, loss of strength and weight, and often a change of texture and color.

#### CRACKS (DEEP)

A separation of wood extending completely through the board.



#### NON-MATCHING ELEMENTS

made inoperable during

restoration.

**INOPERABLE (DAMAGE)** 

Elements used to repair the window that do not match the historic profile or character of the window. Non-matching trim is not considered Severe.



#### MASONRY OPENING DAMAGE

Damage to the masonry opening that causes damage to the window or requires removal of the window to repair.



#### BROKEN

Having been fractured or damaged and no longer in one piece or in working order.



# WINDOWS - CONDITION

LEGEND

A SURFACE DEFECTSB MODERATE DAMAGEC SEVERE DAMAGE



WEST ELEVATION

# WINDOWS - CONDITION

LEGEND

A SURFACE DEFECTSB MODERATE DAMAGEC SEVERE DAMAGE



EAST ELEVATION

JUNE 2021



# WINDOWS - CONDITION

LEGEND

A SURFACE DEFECTSB MODERATE DAMAGEC SEVERE DAMAGE





NORTH ELEVATION

SOUTH ELEVATION



# WINDOW TYPES - BUTTNICK

MATERIAL

GLASS TYPE

FUNCTION

MULLIONS

MUNTINS

COMMENTS

TRANSOM BAR WOOD

TRIM

## TYPE: WA



EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH



MATERIAL
GLASS TYPE
FUNCTION
TRIM
MULLIONS
TRANSOM BAR
MUNTINS
FINISH
COMMENTS

PROPOSEDALUM CLAD WOODCLEAR, DOUBLE, LOW-EFIXED PIVOT, FIXED TRANSOMALUMALUM CLAD WOODRALUM CLAD WOODNONEPEBBLE TAN

**EXISTING** 

SINGLE, CLEAR

PIVOT/CASEMENT, FIXED TRANSOM

WOOD

WOOD

WOOD

NONE

NONE

S NONE

**PROPOSED - ELEVATION** 

WB TYPE:



MATERIAL GLASS TYPE FUNCTION TRIM MULLIONS TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS COMMENTS

**EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH** 



MATERIAL GLASS TYPE FUNCTION TRIM MULLIONS TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS FINISH COMMENTS

**PROPOSED - ELEVATION** 

## CLARK BARNES

#### EXISTING

WOOD

SINGLE, CLEAR

FIXED PIVOT, FIXED TRANSOM

WOOD

WOOD

WOOD

WOOD

NONE

#### PROPOSED

ALUM CLAD WOOD CLEAR, DOUBLE, LOW-E FIXED PIVOT, FIXED TRANSOM ALUM ALUM CLAD WOOD ALUM CLAD WOOD ALUM CLAD WOOD FDL PEBBLE TAN

NONE

## WINDOW TYPES - BUTTNICK

## CLASSIFICATION: WA



## WINDOW TYPES - BUTTNICK



## WINDOW TYPES - CITY LOAN

## TYPE: WC



	EXISTING
MATERIAL	WOOD
GLASS TYPE	SINGLE, CLEAR
FUNCTION	SINGLE HUNG
TRIM	WOOD
MULLIONS	WOOD
TRANSOM BAR	NONE
MUNTINS	WOOD
COMMENTS	NONE

#### **EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH**

Т	Y	Ρ	E:	W	Ľ
and and a	STATE OF		2	and the second	1



MATERIAL GLASS TYPE FUNCTION TRIM MULLIONS TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS COMMENTS

EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH

	PROPOSED	
MATERIAL	ALUM CLAD WOOD	
GLASS TYPE	CLEAR, DOUBLE, LOW-E	
FUNCTION	SINGLE HUNG (INOPERABLE)	
TRIM	ALUM	
MULLIONS	ALUM CLAD	
TRANSOM BAR	NONE	
MUNTINS	NONE	
FINISH	YORKTOWN PEWTER	
COMMENTS	ORIGINAL SASHES DID NOT HAVE CENTER	

**PROPOSED - ELEVATION** 

TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS FINISH COMMENTS

TRIM

MATERIAL

GLASS TYPE

FUNCTION

MULLIONS

**PROPOSED - ELEVATION** 

## CLARK BARNES

#### EXISTING

WOOD SINGLE, CLEAR SINGLE HUNG WOOD NONE NONE WOOD NONE

#### PROPOSED

ALUM CLAD WOOD CLEAR, DOUBLE, LOW-E SINGLE HUNG ALUM NONE NONE ALUM CLAD WOOD FDL YORKTOWN PEWTER

## WINDOW TYPES - CITY LOAN

## TYPE: WC







**EXISTING ELEVATION** 

COA PROPOSAL - CORRECTIONS

PROPOSED ELEVATION



## WINDOW TYPES - CITY LOAN

TYPE: WD









SILL 2 7/8" 2 1/4"

EXISTING SECTION

**EXISTING ELEVATION** 

PROPOSED ELEVATION

JUNE 2021









## TYPE: WE



**EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH** 

IATERIAL	<b>EXISTING</b> WOOD
LASS TYPE	SINGLE, CLEAR; STAINED GLASS
JNCTION	FIXED PICTURE, FIXED TRANSOM
RIM	WOOD
IULLIONS	NONE
RANSOM BAR	WOOD
IUNTINS	WOOD
OMMENTS	NONE



**EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH** 



MATERIAL GLASS TYPE FUNCTION TRIM MULLIONS TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS FINISH COMMENTS

**PROPOSED - ELEVATION** 

**PROPOSED - ELEVATION** 

### CLARK BARNES

#### EXISTING

WOOD

SINGLE, CLEAR

FIXED PICTURE, FIXED TRANSOM

WOOD

NONE

WOOD

WOOD

NONE

## PROPOSED

ALUM CLAD WOOD CLEAR DOUBLE, LOW-E SINGLE HUNG (INOPERABLE), FIXED TRANSOM ALUM

NONE

#### ALUM CLAD WOOD

NONE

SIERRA BRONZE

NONE

# TYPE: WG MATE GLAS FUNC TRIM MULL TRAN MULL TRAN MULL TRAN MULL TRAN MULL TRAN MULL TRAN MULL TRAN

	EXISTING
ERIAL	WOOD
SS TYPE	SINGLE, CLEAR
CTION	FIXED PICTURE
	WOOD
LIONS	NONE
ISOM BAR	NONE
ITINS	WOOD
MENTS	WINDOWS ARE MODIFIED VERSIONS OF WH &
	WJ WITH BRICK ARCHES AT EXTERIOR MODIFIED
	TO BE FLAT WITH STEEL LINTELS. INTERIOR IS
	SIMILAR TO ORIGINAL TYPE.

PROPOSED

## TYPE: WH



MATERIAL GLASS TYPE FUNCTION TRIM MULLIONS TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS COMMENTS

EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH

MATERIAL	ALUM CLAD WOOD
GLASS TYPE	CLEAR, DOUBLE, LO
FUNCTION	SINGLE HUNG (INOF
TRIM	ALUM
MULLIONS	NONE
TRANSOM BAR	NONE
MUNTINS	NONE
FINISH	SIERRA BRONZE
COMMENTS	REPLACEMENT WIND DETAILING AS WH A

R, DOUBLE, LOW-E
E HUNG (INOPERABLE)
1
Ē
Ē
Ē
A BRONZE
ACEMENT WINDOWS WILL HAVE

REPLACEMENT WINDOWS WILL HAVE SAME DETAILING AS WH AND WJ WITHOUT ARCHES. PROFILE COMPARISON NOT PROVIDED.



**EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH** 

MATERIAL GLASS TYPE FUNCTION TRIM MULLIONS TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS FINISH COMMENTS

**PROPOSED - ELEVATION** 

#### **PROPOSED - ELEVATION**

## CLARK BARNES

#### EXISTING

WOOD SINGLE, CLEAR FIXED PICTURE WOOD NONE NONE WOOD NONE

#### PROPOSED

ALUM CLAD WOOD CLEAR, DOUBLE, LOW-E SINGLE HUNG (INOPERABLE) ALUM NONE NONE NONE SIERRA BRONZE



	EXISTING
MATERIAL	WOOD
GLASS TYPE	SINGLE, CLEAR
FUNCTION	FIXED PICTURE, FIXED TRANSOM
TRIM	WOOD
MULLIONS	NONE
TRANSOM BAR	WOOD
MUNTINS	WOOD
COMMENTS	NONE

TYPE: WK



**EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH** 

MATERIAL GLASS TYPE FUNCTION TRIM MULLIONS TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS COMMENTS

EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH



	PROPOSED
MATERIAL	ALUM CLAD WOOD
GLASS TYPE	CLEAR, DOUBLE, LOW-E
FUNCTION	SINGLE HUNG (INOPERABLE), FIXED TRANSOM
TRIM	ALUM
MULLIONS	NONE
TRANSOM BAR	ALUM CLAD WOOD
MUNTINS	NONE
FINISH	SIERRA BRONZE
COMMENTS	NONE

PROPOSED - ELEVATION

MATERIAL GLASS TYPE FUNCTION TRIM MULLIONS TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS FINISH COMMENTS

**PROPOSED - ELEVATION** 



## EXISTING WOOD SINGLE, CLEAR DOUBLE HUNG (INOPERABLE), FIXED PICTURE WOOD WOOD WOOD WOOD DOUBLE HUNG WINDOWS (3) WERE MODIFIED TO MAKE INOPERABLE DURING 1972 RENOVATION

# PROPOSED WOOD SINGLE, CLEAR DOUBLE HUNG (INOPERABLE), FIXED PICTURE WOOD WOOD WOOD WOOD PAINT TO MATCH SIERRA BRONZE FULL RESTORATION OF EXISTING WINDOW. PROFILE COMPARISON NOT PROVIDED.



	EXISTING
TERIAL	WOOD
ASS TYPE	SINGLE, CLEAR
NCTION	FIXED PICTURE
IM	WOOD
JLLIONS	NONE
ANSOM BAR	NONE
JNTINS	NONE
MMENTS	NONE

**EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH** 

TYPE: WM

MATERIAL GLASS TYPE FUNCTION TRIM MULLIONS TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS COMMENTS

**EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH** 

	PROPOSED
MATERIAL	ALUM CLAD WOOD
GLASS TYPE	CLEAR, DOUBLE, LOW-E
FUNCTION	FIXED PICTURE
TRIM	ALUM
MULLIONS	NONE
TRANSOM BAR	NONE
MUNTINS	NONE
FINISH	SIERRA BRONZE
COMMENTS	NONE

PROPOSED - ELEVATION

MATERIAL GLASS TYPE FUNCTION TRIM MULLIONS TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS FINISH COMMENTS

PROPOSED - ELEVATION

## CLARK BARNES

#### EXISTING

WOOD

SINGLE, CLEAR

FIXED PICTURE, FIXED TRANSOM

WOOD

NONE

WOOD

NONE

NONE

#### PROPOSED

ALUM CLAD WOOD CLEAR, DOUBLE, LOW-E FIXED PICTURE, FIXED TRANSOM ALUM NONE ALUM CLAD WOOD

NONE

SIERRA BRONZE

NONE



IATERIAL	<b>EXISTING</b> WOOD
SLASS TYPE	SINGLE, CLEAR
UNCTION	FIXED PICTURE
RIM	WOOD
NULLIONS	NONE
RANSOM BAR	NONE
IUNTINS	WOOD
COMMENTS	NONE

**EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH** 

1	
MATERIAL	<b>PROPOSED</b> ALUM CLAD WOOD
GLASS TYPE	CLEAR, DOUBLE, LOW-E
FUNCTION	SINGLE HUNG (INOPERABLE)
TRIM	ALUM
MULLIONS	NONE
TRANSOM BAR	NONE
MUNTINS	NONE
FINISH	SIERRA BRONZE
COMMENTS	NONE

**PROPOSED - ELEVATION** 

## TYPE: WP



MATERIAL GLASS TYPE FUNCTION TRIM MULLIONS TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS COMMENTS

EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH



MATERIAL GLASS TYPE FUNCTION TRIM MULLIONS TRANSOM BAR MUNTINS FINISH COMMENTS

**PROPOSED - ELEVATION** 

## CLARK BARNES

#### EXISTING

WOOD SINGLE, CLEAR FIXED PICTURE WOOD NONE NONE WOOD NONE

#### PROPOSED

ALUM CLAD WOOD CLEAR, DOUBLE, LOW-E FIXED PICTURE ALUM ALUM CLAD NONE ALUM CLAD WOOD FDL SIERRA BRONZE



**EXISTING - PHOTOGRAPH** 



**PROPOSED - ELEVATION** 



TYPE:

WE













## TYPE: WF











**PROPOSED SECTION**
TYPE: WH





CLARK BARNES





**PROPOSED SECTION** 

TYPE: WJ







**EXISTING ELEVATION** 

PROPOSED ELEVATION







TRANSOM BAR





TYPE: WL















TYPE: WM







**EXISTING ELEVATION** 













TYPE: WN











TYPE: WP



CLARK BARNES

TYPE: WQ











TYPE: WQ











## **PENTHOUSE SECTION - BUTTNICK**

NOTES

- decking.

- exposed.





### BUTTNICK **KEYNOTES**

- A Existing floor location
- B Existing roof location
- C New penthouse floor
- D New roof deck
- E New roof



Typical photos of existing Buttnick roof deck from below



roof

# CLARK BARNES

1. Bottom of existing roof deck is lowered approximately 7 inches.

2. Existing roof deck is not designed to support floor loads. A new structural system is required.

3. Existing roof structure is exposed heavy timber with exposed wood

4. New penthouse floor structure is exposed mass timber beams and decking. Mass timber is the modern equivalent of heavy timber. Mass timber provides large solid wood members with a positive environmental impact of carbon sequestration. See photo.

5. Heavy timber from the roof will be salvaged and re-used at infill locations on the floors below.

6. Edges of penthouse align with and will be supported on the existing columns below.

7. Basement and second floor ceilings are exposed heavy timber floor structure and will remain. Ground floor ceiling is not currently

8. The top of the Buttnick penthouse is only 8'-0" above the existing parapet. This complies with the 12 foot office penthouse height limit in SMC 23.66.140.C.4.f.

Mass timber system of beams, columns, and decking for 4th floor and

## **PENTHOUSE SECTION - GRAND CENTRAL**





A Existing floor location

- B Existing roof location
- C New penthouse floor
- D New roof deck
- New roof
- **F** Rooftop mechanical



Ceiling cavity of existing roof structure, photo from 2018

### NOTES

- renovation.
- (see details).

- 20 NAILS @ 4. TTE

Detail from 1972 showing parapet and interior URM wall modifications

# CLARK BARNES

1. Bottom of existing ceiling is10'-9"

2. Existing roof is sloped with light framed wood with gypsum board below. No roof structure is exposed to the interior of the building.

3. The existing roof structure was modified and replaced during previous earthquake repairs and renovations, including the 1972

4. The existing South and West parapets and the tops of interior masonry walls were modified and replaced during previous earthquake repairs and renovations, including the 1972 renovation

5. The remaining small skylights are replacements.

6. Previous renovations included the use of wood glulam beams.

7. New penthouse floor structure is exposed mass timber beams and decking. Mass timber is the modern equivalent of heavy timber. Mass timber provides large solid wood members with a positive environmental impact of carbon sequestration. See photo on previous page.

8. The top of the Grand Central penthouse is 11'-4" above the existing primary elevation parapet. This complies with the 12 foot office penthouse height limit in SMC 23.66.140.C.4.f.



## LONGITUDINAL BUILDING SECTION



# CLARK BARNES

## FLOOR SECTION - CITY LOAN



### NOTES



### **CITY LOAN**



### **KEYNOTES**

- A Existing floor location
- B Existing roof location
- C Relocated Floor
- D Over framed floor
- E New roof
- **F** Elevator Overrun
- G Rooftop mechanical



Third floor City Loan showing the result of previous floor revisions

Third floor City Loan with windows beyond

**COA PROPOSAL - CORRECTIONS** 



1. Existing roof and floor structure is painted exposed heavy timber with exposed wood decking. (see photo) The floor was heavily modified in previous renovations.

2. The second floor will be disassembled, salvaged, and reconstructed 1' 1-1/2" lower. Heavy timber members will be re-used and supported on the existing brick walls. Replacement decking will match existing. All wood structure will be painted.

3. The fifth floor will be disassembled, salvaged, and reconstructed. Heavy timber members will be re-used and supported on the existing brick The decking will be mass timber as part of the structural system for the floor.

4. A lower floor area will be built near the 5th floor windows to avoid conflicting with the windows.

5. The new roof is mass timber.

6. The third and fourth floors are left in place and over framed. The over framing height is kept below the window stool.



# VISIBLE EXTERIOR REMOVED ELEMENTS





### IMAGE LIST

- A Modification at West Buttnick Storefront
- **B** Exterior egress stair at Northeast corner of Buttnick
- C Ivy at Grand Central East facade and Southeast corner
- D Greenhouse at East City Loan facade
- **E** Storefront and URM opening at Northeast Buttnick
- F Iron bars at Grand Central (multiple locations)



# VISIBLE EXTERIOR REMOVED ELEMENTS





### IMAGE LIST

- A Egress stair overrun at Buttnick roof
- B Brick removal for access between City Loan and Buttnick
- C Mechanical equipment at Buttnick roof
- D 1970s windows overlooking Buttnick roof
- **E** URM opening for electrical vault exhaust at Southeast corner of Grand Central







## **REMOVED STOREFRONT**



A EXISTING WEST CITY LOAN STOREFRONT

B EXISTING WEST GRAND CENTRAL STOREFRONT



C EXISTING WEST GRAND CENTRAL ARCADE STOREFRONT

D EXISTING SOUTHWEST GRAND CENTRAL STOREFRONT

OCCIDENTAL SQUARE





## **REMOVED STOREFRONT**



A EXISTING SOUTHWEST GRAND CENTRAL STOREFRONT B EXISTING SOUTH GRAND CENTRAL STOREFRONT



**KEY MAP** 

# CLARK BARNES

## **REMOVED STOREFRONT**







OCCIDENTAL SQUARE

**G**BA

FIRST AVENUE SOUTH

**B** EXISTING EAST GRAND CENTRAL STOREFRONT



```
C EXISTING EAST GRAND CENTRAL STOREFRONT
```



D EXISTING EAST BUTTNICK STOREFRONT



**KEY MAP** 



## **BASEMENT AREAWAY - SCOPE OF WORK**





### SCOPE

Ventilate areaway to reduce mold and mildew growth. Small openings between compartments combined with fans to encourage circulation.

Resupport brick arches and sidewalk where failing. see structural details on next sheet. Exact locations to be determined.

Strengthen existing SCL vault (to be decommissioned) to provide a safe access route to the new in-building vault.



### CLARK BARNES GRAND CENTRAL AREAWAY - STRUCTURAL DETAIL AND CONDITION PHOTOS

Condition within the grand central areaway is mixed.

**GRAND CENTRAL AREAWAY CONDITION** 

concrete and corrugated metal.

• Some brick arches remain.

areaway.





### STRUCTURAL DETAILS

### **GRAND CENTRAL - AREAWAY CONDITION**



**GRAND CENTRAL - AREAWAY CONDITION** 



**GRAND CENTRAL - AREAWAY CONDITION** 

### GRAND CENTRAL AREAWAY - TREE WELL REPAIR



STRUCTURAL DETAIL 23/S5.10 FOR TREE WELL WALL REPAIR



**GRAND CENTRAL - DAMAGED TREE PIT** 



## GRAND CENTRAL AREAWAY - SIDEWALK AT NEW VAULT ACCESS





**GRAND CENTRAL - DAMAGED TREE PIT** 





# GRAND CENTRAL EXISTING ALLEY FINISH



# CLARK BARNES

# GRAND CENTRAL PROPOSED ALLEY FINISH

### Alley Paver Plan

- 1. We used the Pioneer Square Alley Design Manual as our guide to coordinate with other imprvements in Pioneer Square. The images of paver design are from the manual.
- 2. Gray pavers will be used next to be building to designate seating zones.
- 3. Brown pavers will be used next to Occidental Park to designate the preferred walking path.
- 4. A mixture of brown, gray, and red pavers will be used at the main entries to the arcade and to the office lobby.
- 5. The boundaries of all zones will be blurred by mixing the pavers together.
- 6. All pavers will be the preferred Pioneer square paver materials (see materials to right). There are no existing bricks in the alley so new red brick pavers will be used near the buildings.
- 7. The alley diagram pavers are not to scale and are shown larger than actual pavers. The final design will be similar to the images.









### Historic Cobblestone Plan

- 1. Historic cobble will be carefully salvaged prior to any other alley work.
- 2. Historic cobble not reused in the project will be provided to the SDOT material yard. The east west streets project will be notified and a hold will be placed on the cobble for reuse as retaining walls and other trim. See photo to the left for example of cobble reuse as wall. Photo taken in Occidental Park.

### Proposed Paver Materials

# SECRETARY OF INTERIOR STANDARDS CHECKLIST

### SECRETARY OF INTERIOR STANDARDS FOR REHABILITATION:

1. A property shall be used for its historic purpose or be placed in a new use that requires minimal change to the defining characteristics of the building and its site and environment.

The properties were historically retail at the ground floor with office and light manufacturing (Buttnick only) above. Grand Central was renovated into a hotel in c.1897 and back to office use in 1972. The office and ground floor retail is compatible.

2. The historic character of a property shall be retained and preserved. The removal of historic materials or alteration of features and spaces that characterize a property shall be avoided.

The design retains character defining features including ground floor storefront, primary central stair and light wells in Grand Central, and the open floor plate in Buttnick. Removal of material is primarily from outside the period of significance. Documentation identifying the when material was added has been and will be provided.

3. Each property shall be recognized as a physical record of its time, place, and use. Changes that create a false sense of historical development, such as adding conjectural features or architectural elements from other buildings, shall not be undertaken.

Conjectural elements will not be added to the existing buildings. Where insufficient information exists for accurate replication of removed elements, they will not be replaced. Modern versions of historic elements, such as mass timber, are proposed.

4. Most properties change over time; those changes that have acquired historic significance in their own right shall be retained and preserved.

The design embraces changes that have occurred over time and have obtained significance, include some 1950's changes to Buttnick after the explosion. The 1970's changes to Grand Central have not met the 50 year threshold, but select significant alterations will be retained to respect the importance and impact of the Ralph Anderson design in 1972 which responded to the new Occidental Square.

5. Distinctive features, finishes, and construction techniques or examples of craftsmanship that characterize a historic property shall be preserved.

The design celebrates the historic craftsmanship of the building, including exposed URM walls, heavy timber structural framing, and cast iron columns.

6. Deteriorated historic features shall be repaired rather than replaced. Where the severity of deterioration requires replacement of a distinctive feature, the new feature shall match the old in design, color, texture, and other visual qualities and, where possible, materials. Replacement of missing features shall be substantiated by documentary, physical, or pictorial evidence.

Where possible, the historic elements will be cleaned and restored. Where features are replaced, a full survey documenting existing profiles has been or will be performed dependent on building access.

7. Chemical or physical treatments, such as sandblasting, that cause damage to historic materials shall not be used. The surface cleaning of structures, if appropriate, shall be undertaken using the gentlest means possible.

Exterior cleaning will use gentle methods in accordance with best practice techniques.

8. Significant archaeological resources affected by a project shall be protected and preserved. If such resources must be disturbed, mitigation measures shall be undertaken.

Minimal disturbance of surrounding area is proposed. The entire district is developed and was elevated after the 1889 fire.

9. New additions, exterior alterations, or related new construction shall not destroy historic materials that characterize the property. The new work shall be differentiated from the old and shall be compatible with the massing, size, scale, and architectural features to protect the historic integrity of the property and its environment.

Massing of the new additions is intended to limit their visibility from the street. Materials and proportions are proposed based on compatibility with the existing buildings. Each building is addressed individually to respect its own significance and character.

10. New additions and adjacent or related new construction shall be undertaken in such a manner that if removed in the future, the essential form and integrity of the historic property and its environment would be unimpaired.

Reversibility will be a key factor in the design of new interventions within the building. The essential integrity of the property will be retained.



# PIONEER SQUARE COMPLIANCE CHECKLIST

### PIONEER SQUARE PRESERVATION DISTRICT GUIDELINES:

III. GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR REHABILITATION AND NEW CONSTRUCTION

New construction must be visually compatible with the predominant architectural styles, building materials, and inherent historic character of the District.

B. <u>Design</u>.

The design of the one-story penthouses incorporates the vertical divisions and wide piers to create repetitive window bays.

C. Building materials.

The ribbed metal panels at the penthouse respond to the human scale of the brick while using light weight modern materials. Weight is a critical factor to avoid increased structural stress on the building.

D. Color

The Timeless Bronze metal panel color was chosen to complement the existing masonry of the existing buildings. From afar the color blends to create a muted brown similar to the existing Grand Central window color while retaining visual complexity and interest up close. The darker coal black reads as a deep shadow under the eave of the penthouse creating depth and further reducing the visual impact of the penthouse. All other colors are intended to complement and respect the exist palate.

F. Additions.

The proposed one-story penthouses comply with the land use code and are designed to be compatible with the existing building and minimally visible from street level.

### VI. HEIGHT LIMITS

The proposed design and one story penthouse addition complies with the height limit of the PSM-100 zone.

### VIII. MECHANICAL SYSTEMS

Mechanical systems components installed on the roof will be set back to minimize visual impact and comply with district guidelines.

IX. SECURITY BARS AND GATES

Non-historic security bars and gates installed in previous renovations will be removed from the building.

X. FIRE ESCAPES

The fire escape will be retained.

XIII. SIDEWALK CAFES

Sidewalk cafes will not be enclosed by permanent construction.

XIV. STREET TREES AND VEGETATION

Existing street trees will be protected. Stabilization of areaway tree pits is included as part of this project.

XIX. ALLEYS

The alley is adjacent and connected to Occidental Square. All work in this area will be coordinated with the existing park. The existing greenhouse enclosure encroaching into the alley will be removed.

XX. RULES FOR TRANSPARENCY, SIGNS , AWNINGS AND CANOPIES

A. Transparancy Regulations.

New storefronts and restored existing storefronts will maximize visibility into retail and dining spaces. Additional glazing with maximum transparency is proposed at the alley. Upper floor windows will be clear glass.

B. General Signage Regulations.

Signage is not part of the core and shell application.

C. Specific Signage Regulations.

Signage is not part of the core and shell application.

E. Awnings and Canopies.

Awnings are not part of the core and shell application.

